

NO CHANGE IN WILSON POLICY TOWARD MEXICO

President Makes Announcement
Today After Conference
With Lind

NO NEW PLAN OR MOVE

Many Refugees Crossing Into the
U. S. to Avoid Bloodshed
at Ojinaga

FEDERAL LOSSES VERY HEAVY

Calumet, Mich., Jan. 3.—President Wilson announced that his conference with John Lind developed no change in the policy of the administration toward Mexico and no new plan or move was decided upon.

Held Conference on Cruiser
Pasc Christian, Miss., Jan. 3.—President Wilson's mysterious conference on board the cruiser Chester with John Lind was completed late last night, but nothing was revealed of the exact nature of the discussion. Whether any concrete developments will result was as much conjecture as ever. Wilson, however, expected later in the day to make a statement.

The interview was comparatively brief. It is evident the president desired Lind's visit merely to partake of the nature of a few days' cruise from Mexico with no material interruption of his task of close observation there.

Wilson does not wish Lind to return to the United States until the Mexican problem is settled. The Chester, with Lind, is expected to sail for Vera Cruz before noon.

Refugees Rush Across River.
Presidio, Texas, Jan. 3.—Two thousand Mexican refugees, including half starved women and children and some federal deserters, rushed across the river to the United States today to seek protection from the battles at Ojinaga. Savage fighting continued throughout the night confining this morning. The besieged federal forces stubbornly all attempts of the rebels to drive them from the town.

A perfect rain of shells descended on the federal entrenchments. Wounded soldiers, who reached the American side, told Red Cross officials that the federal losses are heavy. The federal paymaster, with \$145,000, has arrived from Maria. The rebels number 6,500.

The little church in Presidio is crowded with wounded.

Heavy artillery firing by the opposing forces continues.

Under instructions from Washington, all deserters crossing the river are held as prisoners.

WILL HOLD SALVATION ARMY WORLD'S CONGRESS.

Picturesque Gathering to be Held in
London Next Summer.

London, Jan. 3.—The World's Congress of the Salvation Army held here ten years ago is to be repeated next summer, but on a somewhat larger scale. Representatives of the Army from all parts of the world and of all nations to the number of several thousand will be present, and in their native costumes will make a picturesque gathering. A big corrugated iron building for the seating of 5,000 persons is to be erected on a vacant site in Aldwych, in the center of London, for the meetings.

At the conclusion of the congress, one of the delegates, representing as many nations as possible, will make a tour of the country. At Nottingham this delegation will take part in the opening of the hall erected by the people of that town in memory of the late General Booth.

34 OUT OF 524 HURT

Boston, Jan. 3.—Of the 524 high school boys of this city who played football last fall, 34 received injuries, but none of these proved serious, according to a report made by Superintendent of Schools F. T. Dyer. Three boys had their collar bones broken, and another suffered a rib fracture. Most of the injuries consisted of sprains and bruises.

BOMB OUTRAGE IN CHICAGO.

Chicago, Jan. 3.—A bomb which exploded near the private bank of the X. S. Arizoni company early today partially wrecked the building and caused much excitement among the citizens of the west side Italian colony. Windows were broken into the vicinity. None were injured. The black & suspended.

Peter Flaherty, the former big league pitcher and now manager of the Lynn team in the New England league, will coach the University of Georgia baseball candidates next spring.

FAR FROM THE GREAT WHITE WAY



GERMANY'S RICHEST HEIRESS TO WED

Fraulein Friedlander-Fuld Will Be-
come Englishman's Bride

Berlin, Jan. 3.—Berlin society is on the qui vive in anticipation of the wedding next week of Germany's wealthiest heiress, Fraulein Marie Anne von Friedlander-Fuld, only daughter of the Berlin "Cool King," Privy Councillor Fritz von Friedlander-Fuld, and Hon. John Mitford, fourth son of Lord Redesdale of England.

The wedding festivities promise to be the most costly and elaborate Berlin has ever known excepting of course, the festivities that have attended the marriages of members of the imperial family. They will extend over three days, beginning with a dinner party tomorrow evening, and following by a reception on Monday, while the wedding will take place on Tuesday. All three functions will be held at the magnificent von Friedlander-Fuld mansion in the Pariser-Platz, adjoining the French embassy.

Fraulein von Friedlander-Fuld is the sole heiress of a fortune estimated at \$15,000,000. Her father is the largest income tax payer in Berlin, his annual contributions on a taxable fortune of \$11,500,000 being \$827,000.

Berlin's biggest fortune, much of which by the coming marriage may come day be transferred to England, is that of a typically self-made German of Emperor William's era. Born the son of a Jewish coal merchant named Friedlander, he managed by business acumen to become the dominating figure in the Berlin coal market. His wife is the daughter of an Amsterdam Jewish banker named Fuld. After both had been converted to Christianity and ennobled by the Kaiser in 1896, they took the family name of von Friedlander-Fuld. The "coal king" is one of the German millionaires on whom the Kaiser relies for substantial support for patriotic projects. Fraulein Marie is a beautiful brunette, an accomplished linguist and equestrienne, and is popular in society.

224 MILES NEW ROADS.

State Pays \$1,164,572 in Rewards in
One Year.

Lansing, Mich., Jan. 3.—State Highway Commissioner Frank E. Rogers announced today that there are a total of 2,241 miles of state reward roads in Michigan. At the close of the fiscal year, June 30 last, 1,734 miles of roads had been built on which \$1,164,572 of state reward money had been paid or an average reward of \$664 a mile.

The state official, in discussing the new highway laws enacted by the last legislature, says that the progressive changes have added greatly to the work of the state highway department.

UNCONSCIOUS FOR 21 1/2 HOURS.

Worcester, Mass., Jan. 3.—The rupture of a blood vessel in the brain, apparently caused by fright when an automobile in which she was riding on Christmas day, was struck by a trolley car, resulted in the death of Miss Anna Wheeler today, after 21 1/2 hours of unconsciousness.

FOREIGN MISSIONS NEED \$50,000,000

That Amount Asked From Pro-
testant Churches This Year

Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 3.—The total foreign missionary contributions of American Protestant churches for last year was \$18,395,000, or twice the total contributed eight years ago, according to a statement to the Student Volunteer convention here today by General Secretary White of the Layman's Missionary movement.

Contributions to home missionary objects, during the same period, White said, were much larger than the increase to foreign missions.

Tonight Secretary of State Bryan will address the convention. It costs but eight per cent to administer the big fund for foreign missions, which is less than one-half the per cent of the administrative costs of five hundred of the largest business concerns in America, White said. He appealed for fifty million dollars a year for foreign missions from North American churches, declaring it will mean only ten cents a week from ten million Protestant church members, even if the balance of twenty-four millions of Protestant church members in the United States and Canada give nothing.

KING OF RUMANIA WILL BEFRIEND JEWISH SUBJECTS

London, Jan. 3.—King Charles of Rumania recognizes the existing conditions of the Jews of his country is untenable and has resolved to alleviate them, says a despatch. He reached the decision owing to the fact that many Jewish soldiers participated in the recent Balkan war.

The persecution of the Jews in Rumania, of whom there are about two hundred and seventy thousand, has given rise to discussions in various parliaments of Europe and the Congress at Washington.

20 MILES OF WORKINGS SEARCHED; LOPEZ NOT FOUND

Pineham, Utah, Jan. 3.—Since the Utah-Apex mine was opened yesterday, after being sealed since December 24, about twenty miles of tunnels, stopes and inclines have been gone over thoroughly by the sheriff's posse searching for Ralph Lopez, the Mexican desperado, who took refuge in the mine November 27 after slaying six persons. It will require another week to search all of the mine. The belief is growing that Lopez has escaped.

WAGES OF MANY NEW HAVEN EMPLOYEES REDUCED.

New Haven, Jan. 3.—The wages of several hundred machinists, boiler makers, steam fitters and car workers in the car shops of the New Haven railroad were reduced ten per cent, effective today.

FOURTH TRIAL FOR DR. HYDE TUESDAY

Physician Will Again Answer to
Charge of Murder

Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 3.—The case of Dr. E. Clarke Hyde, the Kansas City physician who for more than four years has been under indictment on the charge of murdering Colonel Thomas H. Swope, will be called for trial Tuesday. This will be the fourth trial of the famous case. Dr. Hyde was first tried in May, 1910, convicted and sentenced to imprisonment for life. The higher court remanded the case for a new trial. The second trial ended abruptly when one of the jurors escaped from the marshals and disappeared. The third trial resulted in a disagreement of the jury.

Colonel Swope, widely known as a millionaire and philanthropist, was an uncle of Dr. Hyde's wife. The motive assigned for the alleged murder was a desire on the part of the physician that his wife might come into immediate possession of some of the Swope fortune.

Colonel Swope died Oct. 2, 1909. His death followed soon after he has suffered a severe convulsion and this convulsion, it was charged by the members of the Swope family, followed immediately after the administration of a capsule given by the direction of Dr. Hyde. It was proved at the first trial that the physician had purchased cyanide of potassium in five-grain capsules. Dr. Hyde claimed he bought the cyanide capsules to kill roaches in his office.

Indicted on Eleven Counts.

Two days before the death of Colonel Swope, Moss Hutton, a cousin of the millionaire, died at the Swope home following a stroke of apoplexy. Dr. Hyde had treated Hutton. Beginning early in the December following, an epidemic of typhoid fever broke out in the Swope family household during which ten members of the family were stricken and one died.

In all, Dr. Hyde was indicted on eleven counts, the remaining indictments charging him with trying to murder members of the Swope family by introducing typhoid germs and poisons into the medicines administered by him.

At the end of the third trial, in which the jury disagreed, doubt was expressed whether Dr. Hyde would be tried again, owing to the enormous expense already incurred by the prosecution. Since the first trial a number of the principal witnesses have died.

DICKINSON-CROUL WEDDING

Detroit, Mich., Jan. 3.—Leaders in the social circles of Detroit filled St. John's church at noon today for the wedding of Miss Rowena Croul, daughter of Mrs. William R. Croul, and Don M. Dickinson, Jr., son of the former postmaster general and Mrs. Don M. Dickinson. The Rev. Dr. William F. Faber, rector of the church, officiated at the ceremony, which was followed by a reception at the home of the bride's mother.

GEN. HUERTA IS NOW FRANKLY ON DEFENSIVE

His Government No Longer Boasts
of Putting Down the Rebel
Movement

CAN HOLD OUT LONG TIME

Mexico City Is Well Prepared to
Withstand Protracted Siege
by Constitutionalists

NO HURRY TO LEAVE CAPITAL

Mexico City, Jan. 3.—The Huerta administration has lately come to be frankly on the defensive. A month ago all the talk was of successful expeditions against the rebels, and almost daily glory won by Huerta's arms. It was almost treasonable to hint that the rebels were making headway, but lately even friends of the government, and it has some yet, talk more of the president's chances for holding back the rebels than of making any progress against them.

Those who have followed developments will not be surprised, however, if the swinging forward movement of the rebels slows down to a dogged determination to hold their hard earned positions, and if Huerta is able to hold out for many months.

Foreigners, and a few Mexicans, are gambling their judgment against accumulating facts. If they could make up their minds just when to get out they would leave the capital before the final clash, but a great majority of those yet left here cannot very well sacrifice what business and property they have by abandoning it indefinitely and so they are taking their chances. Others are working hard on the defense committees, realizing that they probably will be among those within the foreign compound when trouble starts.

Prepared for Long Siege.

It is realized that Carranza can bring about the city tens of thousands of followers once he cleans up the regions outside the Federal District; that the Zapatistas will join with him and that thousands for whom he has no arms and who ever are ready to join the successful leader, will hasten to join him without the city and unite with his followers for possible long within. But Mexico City would be able to withstand a siege probably for a long time. Stored in one place and another there is an abundance of food stuffs, there are numerous small gardens within the district the defending army should control, and cutting the light and water lines will not be a vital blow. "There once was a time when we didn't have electric lights," said Huerta one day, and so far as the water is concerned, there are dozens of artesian wells within the city, and almost at any point the waters of the old lake can be tapped at from six to ten feet underground. Cutting off the water supply would undoubtedly bring about such a state of hardship that disease inevitably would follow, but many weeks might elapse before this condition became vitally serious.

WANT SIGNED TITLE.

German Dental Students Object to
Term "Tooth Physicians."

Berlin, Jan. 3.—German dental students in more than a dozen schools are on strike for higher titles. They demand to be known after graduation as Doctors of Dental Surgery and not be restricted to the inferior classification of "tooth-physicians," which now prevails in Germany. The strike includes the dental departments of the universities of Berlin, Leipzig, Halle, Bonn, Heidelberg, Marburg and Greifswald, where the students refuse to continue their studies unless they are given the coveted title.

The high-grade and highly remunerative dental practice in Germany is largely monopolized by American dentists, and the native "tooth-physicians" struggle under the handicap of this title for what is left. The ministry of education, which has behind it the world of regular physicians, refuses to introduce the doctor title, which would place the petitioner on an outward equality with dental doctors in the United States.

\$169,841,442 GIVEN IN
BEQUESTS DURING YEAR

New York, Jan. 3.—The total of the charitable, religious and other public donations and bequests, made during 1913, was \$169,841,442. John D. Rockefeller, with gifts amounting to \$11,462,000, led all others while Andrew Carnegie gave away \$6,462,000. The largest percentage of the total philanthropy went to charity.

1,128,000 AUTOS IN USE IN THE COUNTRY.

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 3.—Com-
plications by the secretary of
state show that the number of
automobiles registered in the
United States last year were
1,128,000. In 1911 there were
523,000.

New York state is leading
with 135,000, Nevada is last
with 1,140.

FERRIS DISPLEASED WITH U. S. ACTION

Says It Is State's Business to In-
vestigate Moyer Affair

Big Rapids, Mich., Jan. 3.—Governor Ferris was disappointed when he learned this afternoon that the department of justice had ordered Acting United States District Attorney Bowman of Grand Rapids to investigate the alleged deportation of President Moyer of the Western Federation of Miners from the copper district.

"It is strange they could not let us attend to that business, at least until we fell down," he said. "I'm most afraid of investigations. I like investigations, but why shouldn't we be allowed to attend to our own affairs? There is no reason for the government taking the question up. We were merely waiting for Moyer to return to testify."

Solicitor Denmore, of the department of labor, has informed the governor he cannot outline his proposed strike settlement plan at the present time. The governor said he was nearly worn out as the result of the trying times of the last few weeks, and he is spending the week end at his home here.

Case Put Up to Grand Jury.

The deportation of President Moyer of the Western Federation of Miners from Hancock last week, was called to the attention of the grand jury in Houghton today, in a special charge by Judge P. H. O'Brien. Judge O'Brien read to the members of the grand jury the statute relating to "kidnapping" covering the alleged offense.

The act of Judge O'Brien, in officially calling the attention of the grand jury to the deportation of Moyer, was prompted by Special Prosecutor Nichols of Grand Rapids, who is in charge of the grand jury inquest. It is not known when the grand jury will commence its investigation.

Moyer to Return Next Week.

Chicago, Jan. 3.—President Moyer, who was expelled from the copper country a week ago, plans to return to that region the first of next week.

Moyer will attend a meeting of the Michigan Federation of Labor at Lansing some time before January 12. The executive council of the American Federation of Labor also will be present.

A proposition in writing to the operators to submit all the points in controversy to a board of arbitration, to be named by President Wilson and

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BULL MOOSE HEADQUARTERS IS OPENED IN WASHINGTON

Washington, Jan. 3.—The Progressive party has established campaign headquarters in Washington. Representative Hinebaugh, of Illinois, chairman of the progressive congressional committee, has sent to the chairman of the central committee of every state a letter announcing the completion of the congressional organization. Headquarters will be continued here until July and will then be transferred to New York and Chicago. Hinebaugh said that although no plans had been discussed the Progressives expect Roosevelt to participate.

Nominations by Referendum.

Chicago, Jan. 3.—Presidential and other leading candidates of the Socialist party in 1916 will be nominated by referendum vote and not by convention. This has been determined by a mail referendum just completed, and announced by Executive Secretary Langfriesick. A convention will be held, however, to adopt a platform. The original nominations will be made by local party organizations.

EFFECTING REFORMS IN ADVANCE OF LEGISLATION

New York, Jan. 3.—The announcement of the retirement of J. P. Morgan and four of his partners from thirty directorships in twenty-seven corporations has called attention to the fact that five important recommendations of the Pujo committee already are being put in effect in advance of legislation requiring them. These include the abandonment of fiscal agency agreements, such as existed between the New Haven and the Morgan company, the abolition of interlocking directorates, the abolition of vote trusts and the reform of stock exchange and clearing houses.

DECLARE THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE FEDERATION

Employees of C. & H. and Subsidi-
aries Circulate Petition
Stating Attitude

THOUSANDS OF WORKMEN SIGN

Ask No Employment Be Given
Unless W. F. of M. Member-
ship Is Renounced

TO BE PRESENTED NEXT WEEK

Employees of the Calumet and Hecla and subsidiary mining companies are expressing themselves in unmistakable terms against the re-employment by those companies of members of the Western Federation of Miners unless such membership is renounced. If the mining companies of this district were inclined to recognize the federation, it appears they could not do so without hearing emphatically from the present employees, who it is claimed far outnumber the men now idle.

On their own initiative, employees of the Calumet and Hecla and subsidiary mining companies have signed a petition protesting against the re-employment of federation men unless they give up such membership. The petition is worded as follows:

"Calumet, Mich., Dec. 31, 1913."
"To Mr. James MacNaughton,
General Manager.

"We the undersigned employees of the Calumet and Hecla Mining company do petition you not to take back any man into your employ, who is a member of the Western Federation of Miners, unless he first gives up his membership.

"We approve of your action in refusing to recognize the Western Federation of Miners and do not want to work with any man who is a member of that organization on account of what they have done during the last five months. We also think the company ought to take steps to get those men out of the company houses and give them to the men who are working."

Thousands of Signatures.
This petition was prepared at a meeting of a committee representing men from every branch of the mine and every subsidiary property. Thousands of signatures have been already added. It is the intention of the committee in charge to give every man employed by the C. & H. and subsidiary companies an opportunity to sign the petition before it is submitted to the management, which probably will be early next week.

Similar action has already been taken by employees of the Copper Range Consolidated in the mines at Champion, Baltic and Trimeountain and it is felt that employees of other mines will fall in line at their earliest opportunity. Altogether there will be more than 10,000 working men on record against the re-employment of federation members unless they give up their membership.

NEW BASKETBALL LEAGUE.

With the formal organization of the Independent basketball league, which will begin its schedule shortly, Physical Director John Johnston of the Calumet Y. M. C. A. is planning for the organization of another league, to be known as the Commercial League, and to be composed of four or six teams. The league will be similar to the Commercial leagues formed in other seasons and the teams will be named after well known local business houses.

SCHOOLS OPEN MONDAY.

The schools of Calumet and vicinity, both public and parochial, will resume their sessions Monday after the holiday vacation. The influx of returning teachers and instructors began today and will continue tomorrow. A number of students of outside schools and colleges who have been spending their vacations here, have made arrangements to leave this evening and tomorrow for their schools.

TAKE UNITED MINE WORKERS OUT OF COURT; DEPORT THEM.

Steamboat Springs, Colo., Jan. 3.—A delegation of the Tax Pay-ers' league today entered a justice court, where seven members of the United Mine Workers of America were being tried for rioting and assault, marched the defendants out of court and ordered them to leave town.